CA Santanu Brahma

AH 276 Salt Lake, Sector II, Kolkata 700091 Mobile: +91 9830072700 / 98364 62700

Kolkata, the 18th January 2022

To, The Board of Directors Kilburn Engineering Limited 4, Mangoe Lane Kolkata 700001 West Bengal

Sub: Valuation of Equity Shares as on 14th January 2022

Ref : Engagement Letter dated 15th January 2022

Dear Sirs,

In terms of the abovementioned engagement letter, I understand that M/s. Kilburn Engineering Limited ("the Company") is looking forward to issue Equity Shares of INR 10/each through private placement for the purpose of raising funds in terms of the provision of Section 62 and Section 42 of the Companies Act, 2013 read along with the Companies (Share Capital and Debentures) Rules 2014. The undersigned, further understand that the equity shares of the Company are listed with BSE Ltd. (a recognized Stock Exchange) and accordingly the provisions of Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations 2018 shall also needs to be complied with.

For this purpose, the undersigned has been engaged to recommended value of the Equity Shares of INR 10/- each as on 14th January 2022 (hereinafter referred to as "Valuation Date").

In the background of the above, I have performed the valuation engagement and present the valuation report, as enclosed herewith, in conformity with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013, the regulations issued by Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) and the Indian Valuation Standards 2018 issued by The Institute of Chartered Accountants of India (ICAI).

The valuation report, expressing the recommended fair value of the financial instruments, is based on the events and circumstances prevailing as on the 'Valuation Date.' My analysis recommendation should be understood in the context of my assumptions and the legal provisions. A

Page 1 of 21

S Brahma & Associates

A 06 / 2019

Chartered Accountants

Insolvency Professional

Registered Valuer
Securities or Financial Assets

CA Santanu Brahma

AH 276 Salt Lake, Sector II, Kolkata 700091 Mobile: +91 9830072700 / 98364 62700

detailed description of the quantitative and qualitative analyses and valuation conclusion is presented in the attached narrative valuation report.

The valuation report is intended solely for the internal reference and use of the management. Based on the assumptions and limiting conditions as described in the report and most **importantly considering the purpose of the valuation**, I conclude that -

Financial Instrument	Valuation Approach and Method	Fair Value (INR)
Fair Value of 1 (One) no. Equity Shares of INR 10/- each	In the manner laid down in SEBI (ICDR) Regulations, 2018*.	INR 32 (Indian Rupees Thirty-Two Only)

^{*} Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations 2018.

The 'PURPOSE OF THE VALUATION' have a significant bearing on the recommended Fair Value. Use of the recommended Fair Value mentioned in this valuation report for a purpose other than that specified in the report shall be construed as 'out of context' and in such circumstances the undersigned shall hold no responsibility.

Securities or inancial Assets

A detailed valuation report is appended herewith.

Thanking you

Yours faithfully,

CA Santanu Brahma

Registered Valuer - Securities or Financial Assets

Regn. No. IBBI/RV/06/2019/11686

Nama Brahma

UDIN: 22062249AAAAAB9311

Enclosed, as above

Page 2 of 21

VALUATION REPORT

Fair Value of Equity Shares of INR 10/- each as on 14th January 2022 of

M/s. Kilburn Engineering Limited

CIN: L24232WB1987PLC042956

CA Santanu Brahma

Registered Valuer - Securities or Financial Assets Regn. No. IBBI/RV/06/2019/11686 Email: rv.santanubrahma@gmail.com Mobile: +91 98300 72700 | +91 98364 62700

Contents

1.	Exe	cutive Summary	. 5
2.	Imp	ortant Information	. 7
2	2.1	Purpose of Valuation	. 7
2	2.2	Identity of the Valuer and Details of Appointment	. 7
2	2.3	Valuation Date	. 7
2	2.4	Disclosure of Valuer Independence	. 7
2	2.5	Source of Information	. 8
3.	Back	kground Information of the Company	. 9
3	3.1	Corporate Information	. 9
3	3.2	Nature of Business	. 9
3	3.3	Capital Structure	. 9
3	3.4	Ownership	10
3	3.5	Board of Directors	11
3	3.6	Applicable Legal Provisions, Guidelines and Directives	11
4.	Valu	nation Bases and Premises of Value	14
5.	Valu	ation Approaches and Methods	15
5	5.1	Determination of the Valuation Approach and Method	15
6.	Dete	ermination of the Value	17
6	5.1	Fair Value of Equity Shares of INR 10/- each	17
6	.2	Conclusion: Recommended Value	17
7.	Majo	or Factors influencing Valuation	18
8.	Con	tingent and Limiting Conditions	19

1. Executive Summary

i) Corporate Identity

: M/s Kilburn Engineering Limited is a Public Limited company incorporated on 07th September, 1987 bearing CIN: L24232WB1987PLC042956 having its registered office at 4, Mangoe Lane Kolkata 700001 West Bengal, India. The equity shares of the Company are listed in BSE Ltd. (Stock Exchange) (hereinafter referred to as 'KEL' or 'the Company')

ii) Business Activity

KEL is engaged primarily engaged in designing, manufacture, installation, and commissioning of Process Equipment's (especially Drying systems) for a wide range of industries including Chemical, Petro-Chemical, Process Offshore, Oil & Gas, Fertilizer, Cement, etc. It also provides Engineering, Procurement, and Construction (EPC) services and process know-how for a wide range of equipment and systems (especially Dryers) across various industries. The scope of activities of the Company, in such turnkey contracts, spans from concept to commissioning (i.e., total project management) and includes detailed engineering, resource planning, procurement, site construction & installation, project commissioning, and plant operation & training.

iii) Purpose of Valuation

The management of KEL is looking forward to raise fund by issuing Equity Shares of INR 10/- each through private placement in terms of the provision of Section 62 and Section 42 of the Companies Act, 2013 read along with the Companies (Share Capital and Debentures) Rules 2014 and the provisions of Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations 2018. For the purpose, the Company needs a Valuation Report from a Registered Valuer - Financial Assets.

iv) Valuation Base

Not applicable in terms of paragraph 5 and 6 of the ICAI Valuation Standard 102

v) Premises of Value

Not applicable in terms of paragraph 5 and 6 of the ICAI

Valuation Standard 102

Securities or inancial Asset

vi) Valuation Approach : As per direction laid down in Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements)

vii) Valuation Method : Regulations 2018

viii) Valuation Date : 14th January 2022

ix) Conclusion
 : Based on the assumptions and limiting conditions as described in this report, as well as the facts and circumstances as on the valuation date, I conclude that the Fair Value of -

1 (One) number Equity Shares of INR 10/- each, fully paid up is INR 32/- (Indian Rupees Thirty-Two Only).

2. Important Information

2.1 Purpose of Valuation

As represented by the management, I understand that M/s. Kilburn Engineering Limited ("the Company") is intending to issue Equity Shares of INR 10/- each through private placement for the purpose of raising funds in terms of in terms of the provision of Section 62 and Section 42 of the Companies Act, 2013 read along with the Companies (Share Capital and Debentures) Rules 2014 and the provisions of Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations 2018.

For this purpose, the undersigned has been engaged to recommended value of the Equity Shares of INR 10/- each as on 14th January 2022 (hereinafter referred to as "Valuation Date").

2.2 Identity of the Valuer and Details of Appointment

In the background of the above, this assignment has been carried out by me, CA Santanu Brahma, Registered Valuer - Financial Assets or Securities bearing registration no. with IBBI as IBBI/RV/06/2019/11686 on the strength of my engagement letter dated 15.01.2022 duly accepted by Mr. Sachin Jaibal Vijayakar, Chief Financial Officer under instruction and on behalf of the Board of Director.

2.3 Valuation Date

The fair value of the Equity Shares of INR 10/- each has been determined as on 14.01.2022.

2.4 Disclosure of Valuer Independence

I am independent of the Company and the professional charges for this report is not contingent in anyway upon the opinion of fair value of the equity shares to be developed. I am not aware of any conflicts of interest, in whatsoever manner, in relation to this assignment.

My engagement does not, in any way preclude the Company from seeking other independent opinions of the fair value of the Company's shares from other sources.

Further, in this context, I disclose that I was engaged by the Company (i.e. KEL) for determining the fair value of the financial securities as on 25.02.2021 under cover of letter of engagement dtd. 01.03.2021.

Securities or inancial Asset

2.5 Source of Information

The following information and documents have been actively considered during the appraisal process of this assignment.

- 1. Memorandum and Article of Association of the Company;
- 2. Management Representation Letter dated 17.01.2022;
- 3. Engagement Letter dated 15.01.2022;
- 4. Audited Financial Statement for the year ended 31.03.2021;
- 5. Discussions with the Management of the Company and verbal information provided in course of such discussion;
- 6. Related information available in the public domain from various websites and open sources.



3. Background Information of the Company

3.1 Corporate Information

M/s. Kilburn Engineering Limited ("KEL" or "the Company") is a Public Limited company incorporated on 07th September, 1987 bearing CIN: L24232WB1987PLC042956 having its registered office at 4, Mangoe Lane Kolkata 700001 West Bengal, India. The equity shares of the Company are listed in BSE Ltd. (Stock Exchange).

3.2 Nature of Business

KEL is engaged primarily engaged in designing, manufacture, installation, and commissioning of Process Equipment's (especially Drying systems) for a wide range of industries including Chemical, Petro-Chemical, Process Offshore, Oil & Gas, Fertilizer, Cement, etc. It also provides Engineering, Procurement, and Construction (EPC) services and process know-how for a wide range of equipment and systems (especially Dryers) across various industries. The scope of activities of the Company, in such turnkey contracts, spans from concept to commissioning (i.e., total project management) and includes detailed engineering, resource planning, procurement, site construction & installation, project commissioning, and plant operation & training.

3.3 Capital Structure

As represented by the management, that there has been no change in the Capital Structure of the Company as on the valuation date, since the 31.03.2021. Hence I have relied on the Audited Financial Statement for the year ended 31.03.2021, for this purpose. The capital structure as on the valuation date is as follows -

Particulars	Numbers	Amt in INR Lacs
Authorized Share Capital:		
- Equity Shares of face value INR 10/- each	3,05,00,000	30,50.00
- Redeemable Preference Shares of face value INR 10/- each	2,55,00,000	25,50.00
Total:		56,00.00
Issued, Subscribed and Paid up Capital:		
- Equity Shares of face value INR 10/- each	2,82,05,768	2,820.58
- 0.01% Cumulative Redeemable Preference Shares of INR 10/- each	29,84,200	298.42
Total :		3,119,00U

3.4 Ownership

The major equity shareholders of the Company as on the valuation date, are as follows -

Sl. No.	Name of the Shareholder	Number of Shares	% of Holding
1.	Firstview Trading Private Limited	82,00,000	29.07
2.	RBL Bank Limited	67,50,000	23.93
3.	Williamson Magor & Co. Limited	43,19,043	15.31
2.	Bishnauth Investments Limited	14,54,200	5.16
3.	United Machine Co. Limited	9,29,126	3.29
4.	McLeod Russel India Limited	8,48,168	3.01
	Total:	2,25,00,537	79.77
5.	Other Shareholders	57,05,231	20.23
	Total	2,82,05,768	100.00

The above information has been retrieved from the audited financial statement for the year ended 31.03.2021. In this regard, it has been represented by the management, that there was no change in the shareholding pattern of the majority shareholders of the Company as on the valuation date, since the 31.03.2021. Hence I have relied on the Audited Financial Statement for the year ended 31.03.2021, for this purpose.

The equity shares of the Company are also listed with BSE Ltd. (Stock Exchange). The shareholding pattern retrieved from the BSE (www.bseindia.com) for the quarter ended 30.09.2021 is as follows -

Category of shareholder	No. of shareholders	No. of fully paid up equity shares held	Total no. shares held	Shareholding as a % of total no. of shares (calculated as per SCRR, 1957) As a % of (A+B+C2)	No. of Voting Rights	Total as a % of Total Voting right	No. of equity shares held in dematerialized form
(A) Promoter & Promoter Group	13	1,62,05,038	1,62,05,038	57.45	1,62,05,038	57.45	1,62,05,038
(B) Public	7,594	1,20,00,730	1,20,00,730	42.55	1,20,00,730	42.55	1,17,57,391
(C1) Shares underlying DRs	-	-	-	0	-	0	-
(C2) Shares held by Employee Trust	-	-	-	0	-	0	-
(C) Non Promoter- Non Public	-	-	-	0	-	0	-
Grand Total	7,607	2,82,05,768	2,82,05,768	100	2,82,05,768	100	2,79,62,429

3.5 Board of Directors

The Board of Directors of the Company comprises of the following persons -

Sl. No.	Name	Designation
1.	Mr. Aditya Khaitan (DIN: 00023788)	Director
2.	Mr. Amritanshu Khaitan (DIN: 00213413)	Director
3.	Mr. Mahesh Shah (DIN: 00405556)	Director
4.	Ms. Arundhuti Dhar (DIN: 03197285)	Director
5.	Ms. Amitav Roychoudhury (DIN: 08501895) Director	
6.	Mr. Navin Nayar (DIN: 00136057)	Director
7.	Mr. Manmohan Singh (DIN: 00699314)	Director
8.	Mr. Anil Somshekar Karnad (DIN: 07551892)	Director
9.	Ms. Vasumitra Sharma (DIN: 09177255)	Director
10.	Mr. Shourya Sengupta (DIN: 09216561)	Director
11.	Mr. Arvind Kumar Bajoria (PAN: AKAPB2327H)	Key Management Personnel
12.	Mr. Sachin Jaibal Vijayakar (PAN: AABPV7157Q)	Key Management Personnel

3.6 Applicable Legal Provisions, Guidelines and Directives

Considering the purpose of valuation as detailed in clause 2.1 above, I understand that the following legal provisions, guidelines and directives shall apply for the purpose of this valuation exercise -

(a) Section 62(1)(c) of the Companies Act, 2013

Where at any time, a company having a share capital proposes to increase its subscribed capital by the issue of further shares, such shares shall be offered—

- (a) ... (specifies matters relating to Rights issue) ...
- (b) ... (specifies matters relating to ESOPs) ...
- (c) to any persons, if it is authorized by a special resolution, whether or not those persons include the persons referred to in clause (a) or clause (b), either for cash or for a consideration other than cash, if the price of such shares is determined by the valuation report of a registered valuer <u>subject to such conditions as may be prescribed</u>.

(b) Rule 13(1) of the Companies (Share Capital and Debentures) Rules, 2014

For the purposes of <u>clause (c)</u> of <u>sub-section (1)</u> of <u>section 62</u>, If authorized by a special resolution passed in a general meeting, shares may be issued by any company in any manner whatsoever including by way of a preferential offer, to any persons whether or not those persons include the persons referred to in clause (a) or clause (b) of section (1) of section 62 and such issue on preferential basis should also comply values conditions laid down in section 42 of the Act:

inancial Asset

Provided that the price of shares to be issued on a preferential basis by a <u>listed company</u> shall <u>not</u> be required to be determined by the <u>valuation report of a registered valuer</u>.

Explanation - For the purposes of this rule, (i) the expression 'Preferential Offer' means an issue of shares or other securities, by a company to any select person or group of persons on a preferential basis and does not include shares or other securities offered through a public issue, rights issue, employee stock option scheme, employee stock purchase scheme or an issue of sweat equity shares or bonus shares or depository receipts issued in a country outside India or foreign securities;

- (c) Regulation 164 of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations 2018
 - For sake of brevity, Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations 2018 hereinafter referred to as "SEBI (ICDR) Regulations, 2018."
 - Part IV of Chapter V of the SEBI (ICDR) Regulations, 2018 deals with Pricing of Preferential Issue.
 - Considering the purpose of valuation (as detailed in clause 2.1 above), I am of the opinion that the provision of Regulation 164 of SEBI (ICDR) Regulations, 2018 dealing in "Pricing of frequently traded shares in preferential issue" (as amended and published with effect from 14.01.2022) shall apply. The verbatim representation of the relevant extract of the said regulation is as follows -
 - 164 (1) If the equity shares of the issuer have been listed on a recognized stock exchange for a period of [90 trading days] (amended wef 14.1.2022) or more as on the relevant date, the price of the equity shares to be allotted pursuant to the preferential issue shall be not less than higher of the following:
 - a. the [90 trading days] (amended wef 14.1.2022) volume weighted average price of the related equity shares quoted on the recognized stock exchange preceding the relevant date; or
 - b. the [10 trading days] (amended wef 14.1.2022) volume weighted average prices of the related equity shares quoted on a recognized stock exchange preceding the relevant date.

["Provided that if the Articles of Association of the issuer provide for a method of determination which results in a floor price higher than that determined under these regulations, then the same shall be considered as the floor price for equity shares to be allotted pursuant to the preferential issue."] (amended wef 14.1.2022)

shares of the issuer, in which the traded turnover on any recognized states.

UBR

exchange during the [240 trading days] (amended wef 14.1.2022) preceding the relevant date, is at least ten per cent of the total number of shares of such class of shares of the issuer:

Provided that where the share capital of a particular class of shares of the issuer is not identical throughout such period, the weighted average number of total shares of such class of the issuer shall represent the total number of shares.

Explanation: For the purpose of this regulation, 'stock exchange' means any of the recognized stock exchange(s) in which the equity shares of the issuer are listed and in which the highest trading volume in respect of the equity shares of the issuer has been recorded during the preceding [90 trading days] (amended wef 14.1.2022) prior to the relevant date.

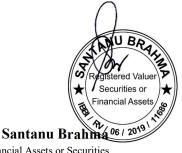


4. Valuation Bases and Premises of Value

ICAI Valuation Standard 102 (paragraph 14 - 36) deals in 'Valuation Bases.' Valuation Bases means the indication of the type of value being used in an engagement. Different valuation bases may lead to different conclusions of value.

ICAI Valuation Standard 102 (paragraph 37 - 51) deals in 'Premises of Value.' Premise of Value refers to the conditions and circumstances how an asset is deployed.

In the background of the purpose of valuation, I understand that the provision of the ICAI Valuation Standard (VS) 102 shall not apply to this valuation assignment. Paragraph 5 and 6 of ICAI VS 102 deals with the 'Scope' of applicability of the standard which specifies that VS is not applicable where adoption of valuation bases that are prescribed by a Statute, or Regulations.



5. Valuation Approaches and Methods

ICAI Valuation Standard 103 deals in 'Valuation Approaches and Methods.'

In the background of the purpose of valuation, I understand that the provision of the ICAI Valuation Standard (VS) 103 shall not apply to this valuation assignment. Paragraph 4 to 7 of ICAI VS 102 enumerates the 'Scope' of applicability of the standard which specifies that VS is not applicable where adoption of valuation bases that are prescribed by a Statute, or Regulations.

5.1 Determination of the Valuation Approach and Method

Considering the prevailing circumstances and purpose of valuation, the Valuation Approach and Method have been adopted on the basis of the following rationale -

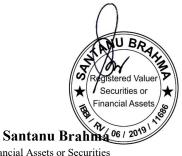
- a) As per Section 62(1)(c) of the Companies Act, 2013 (refer clause 3.6(a), above) read along with Rule 13(1) of the Companies (Share Capital and Debentures) Rules, 2014 (refer clause 3.6(b), above), I understand that the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations 2018 (hereinafter referred to as SEBI (ICDR) Regulations, 2018) shall apply.
- b) The value of the equity shares of KEL is determined on the valuation date 14.01.2022 which the Registered Valuer considers to be the 'relevant date' as defined in Regulation 161 of the SEBI (ICDR) Regulations 2018 (amended as on 14.01.2022).
- c) Based on the data retrieved from the BSE Ltd. (www.bseindia.com, the recognized stock exchange, where the equity shares of KEL is listed), I understand that equity shares of INR 10/- each of KEL is a "frequently traded shares" in terms of the Regulation 164(5) of the SEBI (ICDR) Regulations 2018 (refer clause 3.6(c), above).

Traded turnover on BSE Ltd. (recognized stock exchange) during the 240 trading days (i.e. 27.01.2021 to 13.01.2022 preceding the relevant date (i.e. 14.01.2022, Friday)	36,07,947 numbers of Equity Shares Traded	
Total number of shares of such class of shares of KEL (the issuer)	2,82,05,768 numbers of Equity Shares of INR 10/- each	
% of Traded Turnover to Total number of shares	12.8%	
Conclusion in terms of Regulation 164(5) of SEBI (ICDR) Regulations 2018	FREQUENTLY TRADED SHARES	

c)

d) In view of the foregoing context laid down in clause (a), (b) and (c) above, I conclude that the valuation of the Equity Shares of INR 10/- each of KEL shall attract the pricing norms laid down in Regulation 164 (1) of SEBI (ICDR) Regulations 2018.

However, the above conclusion is based on the assumption and assurance of the management that the other non-financial conditions (on which the Registered Valuer have limited influence) as set out in Regulation 164 of SEBI (ICDR) Regulations 2018 shall be satisfactorily complied with. In case of any discrepancies in compliance of such conditions then the conclusion, as stated above, shall stand void and the valuation thus determined shall be deemed to be 'out-of-context.'



6. Determination of the Value

6.1 Fair Value of Equity Shares of INR 10/- each

With reference to the conclusion made in the clause 5.1(d) above, the fair value of the Equity Shares of INR 10/- of KEL is determined in accordance to the provision of Regulation 164(1) of SEBI (ICDR) Regulations 2018, which is **higher** of the following -

- a. the [90 trading days] (amended wef 14.1.2022) volume weighted average price of the related equity shares quoted on the recognized stock exchange preceding the relevant date;
- b. the [10 trading days] (amended wef 14.1.2022) volume weighted average prices of the related equity shares quoted on a recognized stock exchange preceding the relevant date.

On evaluation of the data retrieved from BSE Ltd. in the context of the above, I conclude that the fair value of Equity Shares of INR 10/- each is INR 32 (Indian Rupees Thirty-Two Only).

	INR
Volume Weighted Average Price (VWAP) for 90 trading days (i.e. from 06.09.2021 to 13.01.2022)	29.23
Volume Weighted Average Price (VWAP) for 10 trading days (i.e. from 31.12.2021 to 13.01.2022)	31.37
Fair Value of the Equity Shares of INR 10/- each as on 14.01.2022 (valuation date / relevant date), being the higher of the above	31.37 Say 32

Source:

6.2 Conclusion: Recommended Value

Financial Instrument	Fair Value (INR)
Fair Value of 1 (One) no. Equity Shares of INR 10/- each	INR 32 (Indian Rupees Thirty-Two Only)

Registered Valuer
Securities or
Financial Assets

Santanu Brahma 06 / 2019

Nancial Assets or Securities

7. Major Factors influencing Valuation

The major factors having significant bearing on the Valuation process are as follows -

- (a) The valuation of the equity shares is being determined on the basis of the purpose of the valuation as explicitly mentioned by the management. Any change in the terms of the purpose of valuation shall invalidate the value determined in this report.
- (b) Application of the valuation approach and methodology made hereinabove is made on the assurance from the management that the procedural formalities and other non-valuation related conditions essential for applicability of the relevant statutory provision or directives shall be complied with during the course of issue of the equity shares for the purpose specified in this valuation report. Any non-compliance of the condition specified by the relevant authority shall invalidate the valuation approach and methods adopted hereinabove and in such circumstances the value recommended in this report shall no longer be valid.
- (c) Any change in the facts represented by the management and relied upon by the Registered Valuer, which is explicitly mentioned hereinabove, shall have material bearing on this valuation engagement. In such circumstances the value recommended in this report shall no longer be valid.



8. Contingent and Limiting Conditions

This valuation / appraisal is made subject to the following general contingent and limiting conditions:

- 1. The analyses, opinions, and conclusions presented in this report apply to this engagement only and may not be used out of the context presented herein. This report is valid only for the effective date specified herein and only for the purpose specified herein.
- Public information, estimates, industry and statistical information contained in this report have been obtained from sources considered to be reliable. However, I have not independently verified such information and make no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of such information obtained from or provided by such sources.
- 3. The company and its representatives have assured me that the information supplied to me is complete and accurate to the best of their knowledge and that the financial information properly reflects the business conditions and operating results for the respective periods in accordance with the generally accepted accounting principles. Information supplied to me has been accepted as correct without any further verification.
- 4. Financial information of the subject company is included solely to assist in the development of a value conclusion presented in this report and should not be used to obtain credit or for any other purpose. Because of the limited purpose of the information presented, it may be incomplete and contain departures from the generally accepted accounting principles. I have not audited or reviewed the financial statement and express no assurance on the same. This report is only to be used for the purpose stated in this report.
- 5. I do not provide assurance on the achievability of the results forecast by the client because events and circumstances frequently do not occur as expected; differences between actual and expected results may be material; and achievement of the forecasted results is dependent on actions, plans, and assumptions of management.
- 6. The conclusion of value arrived at herein is based on the assumption that the current level of management expertise and effectiveness would continue to be maintained, and that the character and integrity of the enterprise through any sale, reorganization, exchange or diminution of the owner's participation would not materially or significantly changed.
- 7. Possession of this report, or a copy thereof, does not carry with it the right of the publication of all or part of it nor may it be used for any purpose by anyone the provided here curities or

- than those enumerated in this report without my written consent. This report and the conclusion of the value arrived at herein are for the exclusive use of the client for the sole and specific purposes as noted herein.
- 8. The report and the conclusion of the value are not intended by the author and should not be construed by the reader to be investment advice in any manner whatsoever. The conclusion of value represents my considered opinion, based on information furnished to them by the client and other sources.
- 9. Neither all nor any part of the contents of this report (especially the conclusion of value, the identity of any valuation specialist(s), or the firm with which such valuation specialists are connected or any reference to any of their professional designations) should be disseminated to the public through advertising media, public relations, news media, sales media, mail, direct transmittal, or any other means of communication without my prior consent and approval.
- 10. This valuation reflects the facts and conditions existing or reasonably foreseeable at the valuation date. Subsequent events have not been considered, and I have no obligation to update my report for such events and conditions.
- 11. The analyst, by reason of this valuation, is not required to give further consultation, testimony or be in attendance in court with reference to the property in question unless arrangements have been previously made.
- 12. My engagement for this valuation consulting work does not include any procedures designed to discover any defalcations or other irregularities, should any exist.
- 13. No change in any item in this valuation/conclusion report shall be made by anyone other than me and I shall have no responsibility for any such unauthorized change.
- 14. It is assumed that there is full compliance with all applicable central, state, and local environmental regulations and laws unless non-compliance is stated, defined, and considered in the report.
- 15. I assume no responsibility concerning the value and useful condition of all equipment, real estate, investments used in the business, and any other assets or liabilities, except as specifically stated to the contrary in this respect.
- 16. Prospective financial information approved by management has been used in my work, I have not examined or compiled the prospective financial information and therefore, do not express an audit opinion or any other form of assurance on the prospective financial information or the related assumptions.
- 17. I have relied on the representations of the owners, management, and other third parties concerning the value and useful condition of all equipment, real estates investments used in the business and any other assets or liabilities, exception specifically stated to the contrary in this report.

Securities or inancial Assets

- 18. I have made no investigation of title to property and assume that the owner's claim to the property is valid. I have not attempted to confirm whether or not all assets of the business are free and clear of liens and encumbrances or that the entity has good title to all assets.
- 19. I understand no materials event has occurred between the Valuation date and the report signing date which is likely to materially affect the value of the assets. The management did not disclose the existence of any such material event, to me before signing this valuation report.

